

Research Question Examples: Business

About this document

This PDF contains 353 **business research question examples**, each quoted word for word from one of 184 completed dissertations and theses (2010–2026), grouped into 5 sections. Each question links to the thesis that asked it, so you can read how it was answered. Use them to see what a well-formed business research question looks like, then adapt the shape to your own study.

By [Derek Jansen](#) (MBA) · Reviewed by [Eunice Rautenbach](#) (DTech) · Grad Coach · October 2026

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Descriptive questions

These questions ask what is happening: how much, how often, or what kinds. They describe a situation rather than explain it.

1. What type of actors may be involved in a telecom related [Integrated Product Service Offering]?

Asked in: [A Collaboration in Product Service System for Telecom Networks : An "Orange and Ericsson case" study](#) · Desai, Avni · Linköping University · 2015

2. What are the key factors for assessing the commercial potential of utility-scale [Agrivoltaics]?

Asked in: [A Contingency Framework for Assessing the Commercial Potential of Utility-scale Agrivoltaics](#) · Larsson, Filipa · Luleå University of Technology · 2023

3. To what extent are agile methodologies appropriate for large scale ERP operations management in the advanced engineering sector?

Asked in: [A critical analysis of agile methodologies compared to traditional, structured methodologies: a case study of requirements engineering in ERP operations management](#) · Martin Metzger · TU Wien · 2017

4. What are the life and career experiences of a select number of small business owners in a metropolitan area in the Southeastern United States who successfully owned and operated a small business for 5 or more years up to and through the COVID-19 pandemic?

Asked in: [A Qualitative Study of Small Business Owners' Lived Experiences and Perceptions of Long-term Business Success Amid a Pandemic](#) · Ryan Todd Sauers · Valdosta State University · 2022

5. What were the most significant challenges to getting a new business started and keeping it open for over 5 years up to and including the COVID-19 pandemic, as perceived by a select number of small business owners?

Asked in: [A Qualitative Study of Small Business Owners' Lived Experiences and Perceptions of Long-term Business Success Amid a Pandemic](#) · Ryan Todd Sauers · Valdosta State University · 2022

6. What are the self-perceived traits among business leaders regarding the practices of Model the Way, Inspire a Shared Vision, Challenge the Process, Enable Others to Act and Encourage the Heart?

Asked in: [A Quantitative Study of the Perceived Leadership Practices of Business and Educational Leaders in North Georgia](#) · Marc Robert Feuerbach · Valdosta State University · 2016

7. Which organizational virtues experienced by organization members in the case organizations are significant for employee empowerment?

Asked in: [A virtue ethics approach to the ethicality of employee empowerment](#) · Irina Shatilova · University of Jyväskylä · 2024

8. Which organizational vices constrain the case organizations' virtuousness for employee empowerment to occur as experienced by the organization members?

Asked in: [A virtue ethics approach to the ethicality of employee empowerment](#) · Irina Shatilova · University of Jyväskylä · 2024

- 9. Which organizational practices experienced by the organization members in the case organizations are crucial for the virtues of employee empowerment to take place?**

Asked in: [A virtue ethics approach to the ethicality of employee empowerment](#) · Irina Shatilova · University of Jyväskylä · 2024

- 10. In addition to organizational change theory, which research streams should be considered when analyzing the open innovation adoption process?**

Asked in: [Adopting Open Innovation : A New Framework for the Analysis of the Open Innovation Adoption Process](#) · Ukkonen, Merja · Linköping University · 2012

- 11. To what extent does our new framework provide an adequate foundation for analyzing the open innovation adoption process at SCA Hygiene Products?**

Asked in: [Adopting Open Innovation : A New Framework for the Analysis of the Open Innovation Adoption Process](#) · Ukkonen, Merja · Linköping University · 2012

- 12. What are the main phases and activities to facilitate the adoption of cloud-based services in large manufacturing companies?**

Asked in: [ADOPTION OF CLOUD-BASED SERVICES FOR SMART PRODUCTION PLANTS: A FRAMEWORK](#) · Sarina Kilbo Tornberg · Mälardalen University · 2025

- 13. What is the current status of the knowledge on sustainable business model innovation?**

Asked in: [An exploration of sustainable business model innovation](#) · Martinez Volquez, Gabriel · University of Wolverhampton · 2022

- 14. Which frameworks and tools have been developed to support the adoption of sustainable business model innovation?**

Asked in: [An exploration of sustainable business model innovation](#) · Martinez Volquez, Gabriel · University of Wolverhampton · 2022

- 15. What are the key factors that drive organisations towards sustainable business model innovation?**

Asked in: [An exploration of sustainable business model innovation](#) · Martinez Volquez, Gabriel · University of Wolverhampton · 2022

- 16. What are the key challenges organisations face during the sustainable business model innovation process?**

Asked in: [An exploration of sustainable business model innovation](#) · Martinez Volquez, Gabriel · University of Wolverhampton · 2022

- 17. What strategies adopted by organisations help to develop the innovation directed toward sustainable business models?**

Asked in: [An exploration of sustainable business model innovation](#) · Martinez Volquez, Gabriel · University of Wolverhampton · 2022

- 18. Could a framework and an assessment tool be developed for organisations to successfully undertake [Sustainable Business Model Innovation]?**

Asked in: [An exploration of sustainable business model innovation](#) · Martinez Volquez, Gabriel · University of Wolverhampton · 2022

19. What is the importance of self-efficacy for employees in performing their tasks when working remotely?

Asked in: [An Exploratory Case Study of the Influences Personal Abilities and Self-Efficacy have on Performance for Remote Workers.](#) · Araujo Marques, Monica · Griffith College · 2020

20. What are the challenges remote workers face when performing their job?

Asked in: [An Exploratory Case Study of the Influences Personal Abilities and Self-Efficacy have on Performance for Remote Workers.](#) · Araujo Marques, Monica · Griffith College · 2020

21. What are the unique challenges faced by [Information Services] Global Project Managers (GPMgrs)?

Asked in: [An investigation into the requirements and practices for global project management in the information systems department of a global organization](#) · Jean Binder · Heriot-Watt University · 2015

22. Are digital surveys suitable tools for collecting relevant data to assess a company's safety culture?

Asked in: [Analysis of Safety Culture and Risk Management Systems in Logging Operations](#) · Chu, Mike · KTH Royal Institute of Technology · 2024

23. Can the current safety culture at Stora Enso be assessed using the Bradley Curve and, if so, what is the maturity level?

Asked in: [Analysis of Safety Culture and Risk Management Systems in Logging Operations](#) · Chu, Mike · KTH Royal Institute of Technology · 2024

24. What does the adoption of analytics look like and what results can it bring to production activities of a manufacturing company?

Asked in: [Analytics adoption in manufacturing – benefits, challenges and enablers](#) · Cupertino Ribeiro, Junia · Mälardalen University · 2022

25. What are the challenges and enablers for analytics adoption in production activities of a manufacturing company?

Asked in: [Analytics adoption in manufacturing – benefits, challenges and enablers](#) · Cupertino Ribeiro, Junia · Mälardalen University · 2022

26. What are the drivers and benefits of [Production Automation as a Service] implementation in the manufacturing industry, and what needs does it fulfil?

Asked in: [Analyzing the Implementation of Production Automation as a Service : Drivers, Benefits and Challenges](#) · Hassanin Ali Jalil · Mälardalen University · 2023

27. What are the challenges of implementing [Production Automation as a Service] in the manufacturing industry, and how can they be overcome for a successful implementation and scale-up?

Asked in: [Analyzing the Implementation of Production Automation as a Service : Drivers, Benefits and Challenges](#) · Hassanin Ali Jalil · Mälardalen University · 2023

28. What factors could influence the adoption of [Big Data Analytics] in decision-making?

Asked in: [Are HiPPOs losing power in organizational decision-making? : An exploratory study on the adoption of Big Data Analytics](#) · Moquist Sundh, Ellinor · Jönköping International Business School · 2019

29. What major retention programs are utilized among the organizations within [Army Contracting Command]?

Asked in: [Army Acquisition and Contracting Personnel requirements: how are the Army's current recruitment, development and retention programs meeting current and future personnel requirements?](#) · Bonnie L. Westbrook · Naval Postgraduate School · 2011

30. What are the risks related to intellectual capital when backourcing?

Asked in: [Backsourcing intellectual capital : Is the damage already done, or can it be prevented?](#) · Andersson, Daniel · Umeå University · 2017

31. What are the barriers to the early stages of the diffusion of innovation for social robotics start-ups?

Asked in: [Barriers to Innovation Diffusion for Social Robotics Start-ups : And Methods of Crossing the Chasm](#) · Wood, Christopher · KTH Royal Institute of Technology · 2017

32. What benefits does Transport Company X derive from providing sustainable logistics to its customers?

Asked in: [Benefits and challenges of providing sustainable logistics : a case at a South African logistics company.](#) · Mabhena, Babongile · University of KwaZulu-Natal · 2019

33. What are the challenges that Transport Company X experiences in providing sustainable logistics to its customers?

Asked in: [Benefits and challenges of providing sustainable logistics : a case at a South African logistics company.](#) · Mabhena, Babongile · University of KwaZulu-Natal · 2019

34. Where are the vertical and horizontal boundaries appearing in a software development organization during product development?

Asked in: [Boundaries in a Software Service Organization : Identification and Explanation of Boundaries During Product Development in a Large Enterprise Context](#) · Sandberg, Albin · Jönköping University · 2023

35. From the customers' perspective, what are the criteria for changing the ownership of an electric machine?

Asked in: [Building scenarios of changed ownership for an electric machine : Exploring customers' criteria and possible product-service system business models](#) · Klaff, Sara · Mälardalen University · 2022

36. What challenges are [International Manufacturing Networks] facing when organizing for digital transformation?

Asked in: [Challenges with Organizing for Digital Transformation in International Manufacturing Networks](#) · Panchyryz, Lina · Mälardalen University · 2021

37. What are Chinese women's experiences with career interruption in urban China?

Asked in: [Chinese Women's Career Interruptions: A Constructivist Grounded Theory Study](#) · Bian, Xinyi · Texas A&M University · 2023

38. What are the factors that motivate and inhibit entrepreneurs in the textile industry regarding the adoption of business models for the circular economy?

Asked in: [Circular economy business models applied to the textile industry](#) · Rodrigues, Dinis Manuel Martins · University of Minho · 2020

39. What kind of social structures are there for enabling and supporting informal, collaborative learning at work?

Asked in: [Collaborative, Informal Learning in Distributed Knowledge-Intensive Work: Organizational Contingencies](#) · Pöyry-Lassila, Päivi · Aalto University · 2015

40. What kinds of roles do IT-based systems and tools have?

Asked in: [Collaborative, Informal Learning in Distributed Knowledge-Intensive Work: Organizational Contingencies](#) · Pöyry-Lassila, Päivi · Aalto University · 2015

41. What kinds of barriers are there for knowledge sharing and creation?

Asked in: [Collaborative, Informal Learning in Distributed Knowledge-Intensive Work: Organizational Contingencies](#) · Pöyry-Lassila, Päivi · Aalto University · 2015

42. What kinds of facilitating factors are there for knowledge sharing and creation?

Asked in: [Collaborative, Informal Learning in Distributed Knowledge-Intensive Work: Organizational Contingencies](#) · Pöyry-Lassila, Päivi · Aalto University · 2015

43. What organizational factors influence the successful implementation of such networks within distribution channels to increase supply chain resilience?

Asked in: [Communication at the Core: Developing Resilient Supply Chains within distribution channels through Advanced Technologies](#) · Zidan, Mahmoud · Jönköping University · 2024

44. What are the key competencies that make an [Organization Development] professional successful at work?

Asked in: [Competencies of Organization Development Professionals- A Qualitative Study](#) · Patra, Sreyoshi · Texas A&M University · 2022

45. What are the drivers of competitive advantage through a network analysis approach to ecosystems?

Asked in: [Competitive Advantage Strategies in Industrial Marketing : Using an Ecosystem Approach](#) · Robertson, Jeandri · Luleå University of Technology · 2021

46. What is the state of [Corporate Sustainability Reporting Directive] readiness of freight forwarders?

Asked in: [Corporate Sustainability Reporting Directive \(CSRD\) and Freight Forwarders : Reaching Full Compliance](#) · Olivera Stupic · Jönköping University · 2025

47. What are the barriers in reaching [Corporate Sustainability Reporting Directive] compliance for freight forwarders?

Asked in: [Corporate Sustainability Reporting Directive \(CSRD\) and Freight Forwarders : Reaching Full Compliance](#) · Olivera Stupic · Jönköping University · 2025

48. How applicable are lean tools and practices for a micro company's distribution strategy?

Asked in: [Critical factors when implementing Lean practices and Lean distribution for a micro company in the start-up phase](#) · Ivars, Amanda · Mälardalen University · 2019

49. What opportunities does knowledge from in-service data create in the B2B sales process?

Asked in: [Data at your service! : A case study of utilizing in-service data to support the B2B sales process at a large information and communications technology company](#) · Wendin, Ingrid · Linköping University · 2021

50. What challenges hinder a company from using knowledge from in-service data in the B2B sales process?

Asked in: [Data at your service! : A case study of utilizing in-service data to support the B2B sales process at a large information and communications technology company](#) · Wendin, Ingrid · Linköping University · 2021

51. In what technical competency areas could a contracting professional expect to learn and improve by working in any given contracting office in Robins Contracting?

Asked in: [Developing Competency Models: An Action Research Case Study to Explore How Development Opportunities Differ Across Contracting Offices in Robins Contracting](#) · Abby J. Markert · Valdosta State University · 2019

52. What are the challenges in developing a value chain containing several external suppliers?

Asked in: [Development of efficient value chain after product development](#) · Sawaya, Jonathan · Mälardalen University · 2021

53. What are the patterns of the validation processes undertaken by patient innovators for their innovations?

Asked in: [Diffusion a validation process : learning from patient innovators](#) · Nogueira, Tomás Fidélis da Silva · Catholic University of Portugal · 2013

54. What are the factors driving changes in [Leadership Style] in today's digitalized context?

Asked in: [Digital Leadership Evolution : A Multiple Case Study on Leadership Style Transformations and Influencing Factors in Digitally Adapting Firms.](#) · Sunesson, Markus · Jönköping University · 2024

55. What are the key internal and external implications of this transformation, especially for the company's relationship with its industrial customers?

Asked in: [Digital Transformation for Circularity: Implications for Operations and Customer Relationships in an Underwater Robotics Company](#) · Sadra Fatouh · Mälardalen University · 2026

56. What are the current approaches of leading industry [Original Equipment Manufacturers] (at the example of BMW) regarding connected services?

Asked in: [Digitalization and sustainability in the automotive industry : the role of connected services : a qualitative case study at the example of the German original equipment manufacturer BMW](#) · Florian Fey · Catholic University of Portugal · 2023

57. What are the discursive legitimation dynamics and strategies in a merger and acquisition process?

Asked in: [Discursive strategizing as a vehicle for legitimation in a cross-border mergers and acquisition process](#) · Klemetti, Klaus · Aalto University · 2019

58. When progressing upwards along the digital maturity scale, what are the key dimensions that allow transition from one level to the next?

Asked in: [Do or Die: How large organizations can reach a higher level of digital maturity](#) · Sandhu, Sandy · Luleå University of Technology · 2017

59. How do employees experience employeehip in a digital work environment?

Asked in: [Do you feel excited to "go" to work? : A qualitative study of the experience of employeehip in a digital work environment](#) · Armborg, Dennis · University of Skövde · 2021

60. What are the enablers for an organization to undergo a lean transformation?

Asked in: [Enablers and challenges during the early phases of Lean implementation](#) · Söderlund, Oliver · Mälardalen University · 2020

61. What are the challenges for an organization to undergo a lean transformation?

Asked in: [Enablers and challenges during the early phases of Lean implementation](#) · Söderlund, Oliver · Mälardalen University · 2020

62. What are the critical success factors (CSFs) for Business Intelligence programs?

Asked in: [Ensuring the efficient utilization of Business Intelligence](#) · Friman, Joel · LUT University · 2014

63. What is the current state of the case company's Business Intelligence and what are the key areas for improvement?

Asked in: [Ensuring the efficient utilization of Business Intelligence](#) · Friman, Joel · LUT University · 2014

64. Which secondary use business model concepts are feasible for battery packs of electrified machines?

Asked in: [Exploring EV Battery Secondary Life Business models and Reverse Logistic perspectives](#) · Melanie Rahic · Mälardalen University · 2019

65. How has the approach of supply chain risk mitigation changed after recent disruptive events?

Asked in: [Exploring Supply Chain Risk Management & Business Continuity Practices During Disruptive Times : A Case Study on Swedish Firms](#) · Widerholm, Albin · Uppsala University · 2023

66. What are the barriers & enablers to the implementation of business continuity management within a supply chain?

Asked in: [Exploring Supply Chain Risk Management & Business Continuity Practices During Disruptive Times : A Case Study on Swedish Firms](#) · Widerholm, Albin · Uppsala University · 2023

67. Do the perceived barriers to internationalization for SMEs apply to Swedish born global Internet-based service firms, or are there other barriers present in their internationalization?

Asked in: [Factors Important for Rapid Internationalization : A Multiple Case-Study of Born Global Internet-Based Service Firms in Sweden](#) · Burman, Anna · Umeå University · 2017

68. What factors should [Original Equipment Manufacturers] consider to improve the sharing of demand forecasts with suppliers?

Asked in: [Flexibility through Information Sharing : Evidences from the Automotive Industry in Sweden](#) · Dwaikat, Nidal · KTH Royal Institute of Technology · 2016

69. What are the impacts of the entrepreneurial ecosystem on the broader socio-cultural, economic landscape?

Asked in: [Functions of a successful entrepreneurial ecosystem: A case study of a New Zealand university](#) · Miranda, Geraldo · Unitec Institute of Technology · 2021

70. What diversity management practices facilitate gender representation in the workplace?

Asked in: [Gender diversity in practice : A study on stakeholder perception of gender quotas and challenges in the workplace](#) · Fanny Aronsson · Mälardalen University · 2022

71. What are the main institutional pressures that have influenced the adoption of [Green Supply Chain Management] practices in Brazilian cosmetic firms?

Asked in: [Green Supply Chain Management: a case study of Brazilian cosmetic firms](#) · Araújo, Adélia Cristina Evangelista Silva de · Polytechnic Institute of Leiria · 2021

72. How do an organisation and a crowd describe the relationship during the crowdsourcing process?

Asked in: [How can the Relationship be a Motivator? : A qualitative study of Motivation towards Crowdsourcing](#) · Karlsson, Malin · Linnaeus University · 2014

73. How do an organisation and a crowd describe their motivation during the crowdsourcing process?

Asked in: [How can the Relationship be a Motivator? : A qualitative study of Motivation towards Crowdsourcing](#) · Karlsson, Malin · Linnaeus University · 2014

74. What are the specific identity issues relating to inter-organisational relationships in a sustainability context?

Asked in: [Identity matters: exploring supply chain sustainability with a social identity perspective](#) · Yu Huang · University of Exeter · 2016

75. What are the factors that enable or challenge the implementation of design thinking in large Finnish companies?

Asked in: [If you can think it, why not design it? – Study of design thinking practices and challenges in three large Finnish companies](#) · Niemi, Laura · Aalto University · 2019

76. Which are the most common flexible work arrangements and their advantages and disadvantages?

Asked in: [Implementation of flexible work arrangements in assistant manager work](#) · Pabstel, Marika · TTK University of Applied Sciences · 2020

77. What are the expectations of assistant managers for using flexible working arrangements?

Asked in: [Implementation of flexible work arrangements in assistant manager work](#) · Pabstel, Marika · TTK University of Applied Sciences · 2020

78. What changes, regarding the selected focus areas [overall changes & organizational culture; communication; knowledge; and needs & motivation], that have occurred because of covid-19 are expected to be integrated into the new normal, and which are expected to disappear?

Asked in: [In the office and via distance – the future of working in balance : A comparative case study regarding which “ways of working” companies in the financial and legal industry are expected to implement post COVID-19](#) · Birgersson, Anton · Linköping University · 2021

79. What are the means to be used in information strategies so that the envisaged objectives can be achieved?

Asked in: [Information strategies : A Qualitative study in the retail sector](#) · Gasnier, Olivia · Umeå University · 2021

80. What are the leadership qualities that a leader must demonstrate for effective leadership during institutional transformation?

Asked in: [Institutional transformation at the University of the Free State](#) · Desan Pillay · University of Pretoria · 2013

81. What are managers' practices and experiences of internal brand management in contact centers?

Asked in: [Internal brand management in South African contact centers](#) · Du Preez, Rose · KTH Royal Institute of Technology · 2020

82. Do current theoretical models of internal brand management adequately explain the behavioral consequences among frontline employees in contact centers?

Asked in: [Internal brand management in South African contact centers](#) · Du Preez, Rose · KTH Royal Institute of Technology · 2020

83. What are the implications of outsourcing contact centers for internal brand management?

Asked in: [Internal brand management in South African contact centers](#) · Du Preez, Rose · KTH Royal Institute of Technology · 2020

84. What are the main problems encountered by Swedish SMEs when expanding their market from domestic to international?

Asked in: [Internationalisation of Swedish SMEs : A Multiple-Case Study on How Swedish SMEs Can Expand to International Markets](#) · Nilsson, Peter · Luleå University of Technology · 2020

85. What kind of tools, methods, and techniques do project managers use in the engineering/manufacturing companies, and why?

Asked in: [Investigation into project management tools and techniques currently used in practice](#) · Trykoz, Volodymyr · Mälardalen University · 2022

86. What are the factors that influence the process of adoption of [project management] techniques by project managers?

Asked in: [Investigation into project management tools and techniques currently used in practice](#) · Trykoz, Volodymyr · Mälardalen University · 2022

87. What are the benefits from using Enterprise 2.0 tools, as perceived by the knowledge workers?

Asked in: [Knowledge sharing in electronic working environments: Experiences and practices of knowledge workers](#) · Antti Merilehto · Aalto University · 2010

88. What could be the strategies and practices employed by companies to address eco-anxiety for internal stakeholders?

Asked in: [Leveraging Corporate Social Responsibility \(CSR\) to Address Eco-Anxiety](#) · Marczinka, László · University of Jyväskylä · 2024

89. What needs and challenges do actors in the construction industry experience in relation to environmental certification systems?

Asked in: [Managing Environmental Certification Requirements in Construction Projects : Challenges and Opportunities for Suppliers](#) · Kallin, August · Mälardalen University · 2026

90. What costs influence the transportation between Sweden and the U.S?

Asked in: [Manufacturing in Sweden Vs. the U.S : A case study of a global manufacturer](#) · Bergstrand, Oscar · Jönköping University · 2022

91. What risks influence the transportation between Sweden and the U.S?

Asked in: [Manufacturing in Sweden Vs. the U.S : A case study of a global manufacturer](#) · Bergstrand, Oscar · Jönköping University · 2022

92. What is an efficient and effective strategy to implement for a supplier in order to improve costs and decrease risks?

Asked in: [Manufacturing in Sweden Vs. the U.S : A case study of a global manufacturer](#) · Bergstrand, Oscar · Jönköping University · 2022

93. Which SKUs should [Getinge Disinfection] store in internal warehouse and which in rented warehouse (SSC) by using ABC analysis on the basis of production line demand frequency and sales volume of SKUs?

Asked in: [Mapping of material and information flows of Getinge Disinfection AB and ABC analysis of SSC warehouse](#) · Lejla Beslagic · Linnaeus University · 2010

94. How do public healthcare organizations measure customer experience utilizing the [Net Promoter Score] metric?

Asked in: [Measuring customer experience using Net Promoter Score \(NPS\) : Case public healthcare organizations in Finland](#) · Viitanen, Lauri · University of Jyväskylä · 2021

95. What are the experienced benefits of measuring customer experience using the [Net Promoter Score]?

Asked in: [Measuring customer experience using Net Promoter Score \(NPS\) : Case public healthcare organizations in Finland](#) · Viitanen, Lauri · University of Jyväskylä · 2021

96. What are the crisis management strategies and specific operational challenges experienced by IT companies during public cloud service outages?

Asked in: [Mitigating Cloud Service Outages: Challenges and Strategic Responses from IT Companies](#) · Mutuku, Faridah Mwendu · Jönköping University · 2024

97. What are the causes of [Not-Invented-Here] & [Not-Sold-Here] problems among actors collaborating through a [Corporate Innovation Hub]?

Asked in: [Mitigating Not-Invented-Here & Not-Sold-Here Problems : Leveraging External Ideas through Corporate Innovation Hubs](#) · Amann, Marie · Luleå University of Technology · 2019

98. What are the consequences of [Not-Invented-Here] & [Not-Sold-Here] problems among actors collaborating through a [Corporate Innovation Hub]?

Asked in: [Mitigating Not-Invented-Here & Not-Sold-Here Problems : Leveraging External Ideas through Corporate Innovation Hubs](#) · Amann, Marie · Luleå University of Technology · 2019

99. What mechanisms can a [Corporate Innovation Hub] use to mitigate [Not-Invented-Here] & [Not-Sold-Here] problems among collaborating actors?

Asked in: [Mitigating Not-Invented-Here & Not-Sold-Here Problems : Leveraging External Ideas through Corporate Innovation Hubs](#) · Amann, Marie · Luleå University of Technology · 2019

100. What operational risks are related to [last-mile delivery] of perishable goods for African and Asian retailers?

Asked in: [Mitigating Operational Risks in Last Mile Delivery of Perishable Goods \(Interview Study of African and Asian Retailers\)](#) · Rafiq, Saba · Linnaeus University · 2024

101. Where have academic researchers applied the Delphi Technique to date, and what longitudinal trends are evident?

Asked in: [Motivating External Participation in Marketing Intelligence Foresight](#) · Flostrand, Andrew · Luleå University of Technology · 2019

102. To what degree does the use of crowdsourcing present a potential vulnerability vector for deleterious or malicious intent?

Asked in: [Motivating External Participation in Marketing Intelligence Foresight](#) · Flostrand, Andrew · Luleå University of Technology · 2019

103. What motivating factors do expert panelists in a formal Delphi study cite as their reasons for constructively participating?

Asked in: [Motivating External Participation in Marketing Intelligence Foresight](#) · Flostrand, Andrew · Luleå University of Technology · 2019

104. What are the effects on employees in a newly created multicultural team that is the outcome of a merger between two firms?

Asked in: [Multicultural teams' post acquisition : Challenges for employees and managers](#) · Wredberg, Philip · Jönköping University · 2021

105. How can culture influence entrepreneurs' attitudes and behaviour at the beginning of their journey?

Asked in: [Navigating cultural quirks as an entrepreneur](#) · Terttunen, Inka · Aalto University · 2023

106. What possibilities and challenges can Nordic culture create for the individual entrepreneur?

Asked in: [Navigating cultural quirks as an entrepreneur](#) · Terttunen, Inka · Aalto University · 2023

107. What digital and green transformation initiatives do companies implement to drive the twin transition?

Asked in: [Navigating the twin transition in companies: Exploring the synergetic effect between digitalization and sustainability efforts](#) · Rehema Impreza · Mälardalen University · 2025

108. What are the key enablers that support the achievement of synergy in the twin transition?

Asked in: [Navigating the twin transition in companies: Exploring the synergetic effect between digitalization and sustainability efforts](#) · Rehema Impreza · Mälardalen University · 2025

109. What role do cost efficiency, value chain positioning, consolidation, R & D and emerging markets play in industry transformation?

Asked in: [On the transformation processes of the global pulp and paper industry and their implications for corporate strategies a European perspective](#) · Uronen, Timo · Aalto University · 2010

110. What is the state of open data in terms of political, social, and economic perspectives?

Asked in: [OPEN DATA AND INNOVATION ADOPTION: Lessons From Sweden](#) · Temiz, Serdar · KTH Royal Institute of Technology · 2018

111. Who are the main stakeholders utilizing open data; what is their position in the ecosystem, and how do they collaborate?

Asked in: [OPEN DATA AND INNOVATION ADOPTION: Lessons From Sweden](#) · Temiz, Serdar · KTH Royal Institute of Technology · 2018

112. What are the most critical risk factors affecting inventory levels?

Asked in: [Optimizing Inventory Management through Risk Analysis and Simulation : A Case Study of LKAB](#) · Sandberg, Anton · Luleå University of Technology · 2024

113. What order quantities and safety stock levels should LKAB maintain based on the simulated inventory levels of additives and coal?

Asked in: [Optimizing Inventory Management through Risk Analysis and Simulation : A Case Study of LKAB](#) · Sandberg, Anton · Luleå University of Technology · 2024

114. What attributes of interventions are important for enhancing [continuous organizational improvements and learning] capability?

Asked in: [Organizational learning - the missing link in successful continuous improvement?](#) · Löfqvist, Ninni · Mid Sweden University · 2025

115. What conditions within an organization are important for supporting [continuous organizational improvements and learning]?

Asked in: [Organizational learning - the missing link in successful continuous improvement?](#) · Löfqvist, Ninni · Mid Sweden University · 2025

116. How are process theories used within the field of process maturity?

Asked in: [Process Maturity : A Component of Process Management](#) · Gunnar Dahlin · Luleå University of Technology · 2017

117. Which are the key elements in a process maturity model?

Asked in: [Process Maturity : A Component of Process Management](#) · Gunnar Dahlin · Luleå University of Technology · 2017

118. What are the challenges that B2C-retailers with a Product-as-a-Service model encounter in regard to closing their supply chain loop?

Asked in: [Product-as-a-Service: An accelerator to create an environmentally sustainable closed loop supply chain : \(Multiple interview study from a retailer's perspective\)](#) · Koers, Lisanne · Linnaeus University · 2022

119. What are the approaches for implementing production automation and [Production Automation as a Service] business models in Original Equipment Manufacturing companies?

Asked in: [Production Automation-As-A-Service business models in Original Equipment Manufacturing companies \(OEMs\): A perspective on OEMs As Service Receivers](#) · Faisal Abdulla, Hilan · Mälardalen University · 2024

120. Which factors influence the implementation of [Production Automation as a Service] business models in Original Equipment Manufacturing companies?

Asked in: [Production Automation-As-A-Service business models in Original Equipment Manufacturing companies \(OEMs\): A perspective on OEMs As Service Receivers](#) · Faisal Abdulla, Hilan · Mälardalen University · 2024

121. What do we know about innovation champions' individual characteristics, resource acquisition strategy, and performance, as well as organizational enablers, based on extant literature?

Asked in: [Promoting Digital Innovation and Transformation: Innovation Champions in the Digital Age](#) · Katharina Drechsler · University of Bamberg · 2023

122. What characterizes innovation champions who contribute to companies' success in the digital age?

Asked in: [Promoting Digital Innovation and Transformation: Innovation Champions in the Digital Age](#) · Katharina Drechsler · University of Bamberg · 2023

123. Which organizational characteristics enable or hinder innovation champions in promoting innovation and contributing to companies' success in the digital age?

Asked in: [Promoting Digital Innovation and Transformation: Innovation Champions in the Digital Age](#) · Katharina Drechsler · University of Bamberg · 2023

124. How can a generic Business Model for a non-profit, governmental, Defence Procurement Agency be described?

Asked in: [Public Private Business Models for Defence Acquisition : A Multiple Case Study of Defence Acquisition Projects in the UK](#) · Ekström, Thomas · Lund University · 2012

125. Which roles can design thinking and a human-centred culture play in the coming paradigm?

Asked in: [Quality management for a new paradigm : How design thinking and a human centred culture can meet increased complexity](#) · Nyberg, Karin · Mid Sweden University · 2021

126. What role do regulations between units play in optimization order quantities to reduce tied-up capital?

Asked in: [Reduction of Tied up Capital : Managing Order Quantities in Global Steel Companies](#) · Knutz, Wilma · KTH Royal Institute of Technology · 2024

127. What is required to enable lower order quantities within global steel companies?

Asked in: [Reduction of Tied up Capital : Managing Order Quantities in Global Steel Companies](#) · Knutz, Wilma · KTH Royal Institute of Technology · 2024

128. What portfolios of digital activities do the banks conduct to build digital business strategy?

Asked in: [SCOPING DIGITAL BUSINESS STRATEGY IN BANKING: A COMPARATIVE STUDY OF ITALY, SWEDEN AND SWITZERLAND](#) · Buqa, Arber · University of Gothenburg · 2019

129. What are the characteristics of the phases that a long-haulage truck faces during its lifecycle?

Asked in: [Services through the truck's lifecycle : A case study of the utilization of Scania's long-haulage trucks](#) · Vigmo, Louise · Linköping University · 2014

130. What market-shaping activities are important to shape the food industry?

Asked in: [Shaping the market of tomorrow : Developing a market-shaping strategy to accelerate the transition to more sustainable plant-based food production](#) · Alva Malmin · Linköping University · 2025

131. What are different types of e-marketplace based on its value proposition to buyers and sellers?

Asked in: [Solving chicken and egg dilemma in online platform startup: value proposition in focus](#) · Nguyen, Huyen · Aalto University · 2017

132. What are effective strategies and business tactics to overcome chicken and egg problem in each type of e-marketplace?

Asked in: [Solving chicken and egg dilemma in online platform startup: value proposition in focus](#) · Nguyen, Huyen · Aalto University · 2017

133. What competitive advantages does DHL gain from external and internal factors?

Asked in: [Study of Competitiveness : A Case Study of DHL](#) · Liu, Ji · University of Gävle · 2012

134. What are the critical factors in supplier integration to improve the supplier-buyer relationship?

Asked in: [Supplier development: How to improve suppliers order-to delivery and learn from supplier integration](#) · Sara Fröjd · Mälardalen University · 2021

135. What are the current [Sustainable Supply Chain Management] themes in India and what is influencing them?

Asked in: [Sustainable supply chain management in emerging markets: A focus on India](#) · Eveliina Autio · Aalto University, School of Business · 2023

136. What are the gaps in [Sustainable Supply Chain Management] research in India and as a result where should future research focus?

Asked in: [Sustainable supply chain management in emerging markets: A focus on India](#) · Eveliina Autio · Aalto University, School of Business · 2023

137. How are digital tools being used by nonprofits in terms of outreach?

Asked in: [The Digitization of ComDev : Exploring the Benefits and Challenges of Remote Work Within Nonprofits](#) · Calderon, Dolores · Malmö University · 2022

138. How effective was the evaluation and review of the performance management process?

Asked in: [The effectiveness of performance management systems at the Central University of Technology, Free State](#) · Yali Edessa Woyessa · University of the Free State · 2015

139. How effective was the overall implementation of the performance management system?

Asked in: [The effectiveness of performance management systems at the Central University of Technology, Free State](#) · Yali Edessa Woyessa · University of the Free State · 2015

140. What is open source project governance and how can it be conceptualized?

Asked in: [The Governance of Open Source Software Development Projects](#) · Di Tullio, Dany · Queen's University · 2012

141. What are important market dynamics to consider when developing a platform service in the spirits industry?

Asked in: [The Influence of Market Dynamics on Business-to-Business Platform Service Pricing : A Case Study in the Spirits Industry](#) · Andreas Nygren Ålander · Uppsala University · 2022

142. How applicable is previous research on traditional internationalization strategies to born global software firms?

Asked in: [The Networking Born Globals : An Exploratory Study of how Swedish Born Global Software Firms use Networks when Internationalizing](#) · Orrebrant, Richard · Jönköping International Business School · 2016

143. What drivers are prominent for Big Data Facilitators concerning the application of Big Data Analytics?

Asked in: [The Role of Big Data Facilitators in the Business Ecosystem : Drivers, Barriers and Value offered](#) · Johansson, Johan · Luleå University of Technology · 2018

144. What barriers are prominent for Big Data Facilitators regarding the application of Big Data?

Asked in: [The Role of Big Data Facilitators in the Business Ecosystem : Drivers, Barriers and Value offered](#) · Johansson, Johan · Luleå University of Technology · 2018

145. What value do Big Data Facilitators offer for their customers?

Asked in: [The Role of Big Data Facilitators in the Business Ecosystem : Drivers, Barriers and Value offered](#) · Johansson, Johan · Luleå University of Technology · 2018

146. What type of customer do Big Data Facilitators offer value to?

Asked in: [The Role of Big Data Facilitators in the Business Ecosystem : Drivers, Barriers and Value offered](#) · Johansson, Johan · Luleå University of Technology · 2018

147. How do Finnish natural stone company representatives perceive [Corporate Social Responsibility] and its role in their business?

Asked in: [The role of CSR and CSR Communication in Finnish natural stone industry](#) · Palin, Maria · Aalto University · 2015

148. To what extent do Finnish natural stone companies communicate [Corporate Social Responsibility] and how?

Asked in: [The role of CSR and CSR Communication in Finnish natural stone industry](#) · Palin, Maria · Aalto University · 2015

149. What are the kinds of businesses that operate in Ilula and Madizini [Emerging Urban Centres (EUCs)]?

Asked in: [The role of social networks in business development, investment and employment creation in Tanzania's Emerging Urban Centres](#) · Nyaki Stephen Aniseth · Sokoine University of Agriculture · 2022

150. What are the characteristic features of [Emerging Urban Centres (EUC)] businesses in terms of flows of goods and services in and outside Ilula and Madizini EUCs?

Asked in: [The role of social networks in business development, investment and employment creation in Tanzania's Emerging Urban Centres](#) · Nyaki Stephen Aniseth · Sokoine University of Agriculture · 2022

151. How are business networks in Ilula and Madizini [Emerging Urban Centres (EUCs)] structured?

Asked in: [The role of social networks in business development, investment and employment creation in Tanzania's Emerging Urban Centres](#) · Nyaki Stephen Aniseth · Sokoine University of Agriculture · 2022

152. What are available trading opportunities and potentials given business embeddedness and brokerage positions in Ilula and Madizini business network?

Asked in: [The role of social networks in business development, investment and employment creation in Tanzania's Emerging Urban Centres](#) · Nyaki Stephen Aniseth · Sokoine University of Agriculture · 2022

153. What are the theoretical gaps in understanding data governance for [social economy organizations], from a Canadian and Ontario context?

Asked in: [Towards a Values-Based Data Governance Theory in the Social Economy in Ontario](#) · Ushnish Sengupta · University of Toronto · 2022

154. Are there any obstacles in the way for strategy involvement of boards in small and medium-sized businesses?

Asked in: [Towards Increased Strategy Involvement of Boards in SMEs : A qualitative study mapping obstacles and exploring solutions for boards' involvement in strategy](#) · Nyström, Christopher · Umeå University · 2015

155. What solutions are there to overcome these obstacles for strategy involvement of boards in small and medium-sized businesses?

Asked in: [Towards Increased Strategy Involvement of Boards in SMEs : A qualitative study mapping obstacles and exploring solutions for boards' involvement in strategy](#) · Nyström, Christopher · Umeå University · 2015

156. What can the implementation process of strategic procurement, i.e., procurement transformation, look like?

Asked in: [Transformation towards strategic procurement : A multiple case study of companies undergoing a procurement transformation](#) · Bergman, Frida · Linköping University · 2022

157. How do employees perceive the [Employer Branding Value Proposition] of employer attractiveness?

Asked in: [Unpacking Employer Branding in the Information Technology Industry](#) · Dabirian, Amir · KTH Royal Institute of Technology · 2020

158. How do current and former employees perceive the [Employer Branding Value Proposition] of employer attractiveness?

Asked in: [Unpacking Employer Branding in the Information Technology Industry](#) · Dabirian, Amir · KTH Royal Institute of Technology · 2020

159. How do potential employees perceive the [Employer Branding Value Proposition] of employer attractiveness?

Asked in: [Unpacking Employer Branding in the Information Technology Industry](#) · Dabirian, Amir · KTH Royal Institute of Technology · 2020

160. What aspects of the engagement context have an impact on the process of user engagement?

Asked in: [User engagement in Living Labs : Issues and concerns](#) · Habibipour, Abdolrasoul · Luleå University of Technology · 2020

161. What aspects related to the users themselves have an impact on the process of user engagement?

Asked in: [User engagement in Living Labs : Issues and concerns](#) · Habibipour, Abdolrasoul · Luleå University of Technology · 2020

162. What do individual organisational executives value and use in data and data visualisation for strategic decision-making purposes?

Asked in: [Visualisation of data to optimise strategic decision making](#) · Moore, Jeanne · University of Cape Town · 2017

- 163. What are the challenges when aligning business intelligence initiatives with the business strategy in SMEs?**
Asked in: [Att anpassa Business Intelligence initiativ till affärsstrategier : Identifiering av anpassningsutmaningar och lindrande faktorer i SMF](#) · Börjesson, Anton · Luleå University of Technology · 2023
- 164. What challenges do leaders face in implementing changes during a digital transformation?**
Asked in: [Att leda förändring vid en digital transformation : En kvalitativ studie om ledarskapets roll vid förändringsarbete inom detaljhandeln](#) · Emilia Staf · Linköping University · 2024
- 165. What are the contributions of the policy to the maturity and development of the entrepreneurial ecosystem in which it is embedded?**
Asked in: [Avaliação de políticas públicas a partir dos critérios da OCDE casos dos programas Startup Universitário e VUEI](#) · Chiste, Lucineia de Oliveira Tavares · Federal University of Ouro Preto · 2024
- 166. Which day-to-day leadership practices do leaders perform when leading from home during the COVID-19 pandemic?**
Asked in: [Die menschliche Seite der digitalen Transformation : eine Untersuchung der sich verändernden Rolle von Mitarbeitenden und Führungskräften](#) · Eva-Helen Krehl · University of Hohenheim · 2021
- 167. What factors influence the effectiveness of leadership from home with the aid of digital tools?**
Asked in: [Die menschliche Seite der digitalen Transformation : eine Untersuchung der sich verändernden Rolle von Mitarbeitenden und Führungskräften](#) · Eva-Helen Krehl · University of Hohenheim · 2021
- 168. What factors are required to create norms in the business ecosystem to reach partner alignment in a construction context?**
Asked in: [Ett ekosystem perspektiv på hur man skapar enade partners för hållbarhet : En fallstudie i byggindustrin](#) · Brinkman, Alma · Luleå University of Technology · 2020
- 169. What are the challenges in the integration of the NPD process and the process of project management?**
Asked in: [Ett plus ett är lika med ett : En fallstudie om projektstyrningsmodeller inom ny produktutveckling](#) · Susanna Johansson · Mälardalen University · 2022
- 170. What would be the advantage of implement and plan uncontrolled packaging materials in an ERP system?**
Asked in: [Förbättringsförslag för okontrollerat lager](#) · Sebastian Coloka · Jönköping University · 2020
- 171. What frictions arise in the implementation of Digital Product Passports in industrial companies?**
Asked in: [Friktioner vid implementering av regulatoriska krav](#) · Paris, William · Mälardalen University · 2026
- 172. What challenges in form of dependencies and uncertainties exist at Saab Combat Systems?**
Asked in: [Hantering av Beroenden och Osäkerheter i MultiprojektorganisationerGenom Användning av Management Control Systems : Fallstudie på Saab Combat Systems](#) · Linda Burman · KTH Royal Institute of Technology · 2016
- 173. What benefits, drawbacks, or risks have been identified in the use of AI in leadership?**
Asked in: [Johtaminen tekoälyaikana](#) · Mäkinen, Lauri · Aalto University · 2026

174. What are the characteristics of the public call for tenders for ICT supplies and services?

Asked in: [Julkisen ICT-hankinnan ominaispiirteet ja haastee](#) · Käyhty, Mervi · University of Jyväskylä · 2022

175. How does the consultant manager perceive the importance of internal motivation of consultants within the staffing industry?

Asked in: [Ledarskap och motivation inom bemanningsbranschen : Konsultchefers uppfattning av motivationsbehovet hos konsulter](#) · Rönnqvist, Christoffer · University of Gävle · 2012

176. How are in-game purchases perceived, and what psychological or economic impact do they have on players according to themselves?

Asked in: [Level Up, Pay Up En kartläggning av spelmonetarisering och dess påverkan på spelare](#) · Ossian Zentio · Stockholm University · 2024

177. What changes, according to players, could prevent negative experiences and consequences of monetization within the digital gaming industry?

Asked in: [Level Up, Pay Up En kartläggning av spelmonetarisering och dess påverkan på spelare](#) · Ossian Zentio · Stockholm University · 2024

178. Which business models could enable companies to monetize their investments in health data interoperability in the European Health Data Space?

Asked in: [Modelos de negócio e preparação organizacional das empresas de saúde digital no contexto do espaço europeu de dados de saúde](#) · Helen Marie Schlarb · Catholic University of Portugal · 2026

179. What concrete organizational and strategic steps are companies already taking to prepare for the European Health Data Space (EHDS)?

Asked in: [Modelos de negócio e preparação organizacional das empresas de saúde digital no contexto do espaço europeu de dados de saúde](#) · Helen Marie Schlarb · Catholic University of Portugal · 2026

180. Which aspects affect the degree of centralization and decentralization regarding purchasing in project-based organizations?

Asked in: [Organisation av inköp inom projektbaserade organisationer : En fallstudie om vad som påverkar inköp i projektbaserade organisationer](#) · Lindh, Christian · Luleå University of Technology · 2015

181. What mechanisms are used in the knowledge sharing and retention process?

Asked in: [Partilha e retenção do conhecimento em funcionários no fim da carreira : revisão sistemática da literatura](#) · Casimiro, Gelázia Isabel Morais · ISEG Lisbon School of Economics & Management · 2023

182. What are the critical factors of the change management processes in the pulp and paper industry?

Asked in: [Potentialen med att standardisera och förbättra förändringshanteringsprocessen inom massa- och pappersindustrin– En flerfaldig fallstudie](#) · Wilson, Alfred · Jönköping University · 2022

183. What are the causes of procedural employee non-compliance within current waste management processes?

Asked in: [Processförbättring inom skrothantering : En fallstudie i små till medelstora företag](#) · Hong, Willy · Jönköping University · 2021

184. What are the drivers and obstacles related to Supply Chain Finance adoption?

Asked in: [Toimittajarahoituksen omaksumisen viitekehityksen sovellus Suomen markkinoilla](#) · Tuunanen, Janne · Aalto University · 2015

185. What is the role of banks in adopting Supply Chain Finance?

Asked in: [Toimittajarahoituksen omaksumisen viitekehityksen sovellus Suomen markkinoilla](#) · Tuunanen, Janne · Aalto University · 2015

186. What do players most frequently spend money on in games?

Asked in: [Tutkimus pelaajien kulutustottumuksista ja rahallistamismalleista videopeliteollisuudessa](#) · Barnes, Catherine · LUT University · 2024

Exploratory questions

These questions ask how or why something happens, usually where little research exists yet. They are common in qualitative studies built on interviews or observation.

187. How can the connections between actors in the telecom related [Integrated Product Service Offering] be illustrated?

Asked in: [A Collaboration in Product Service System for Telecom Networks : An "Orange and Ericsson case" study](#) · Desai, Avni · Linköping University · 2015

188. How can the Actors and System Map method be refined?

Asked in: [A Collaboration in Product Service System for Telecom Networks : An "Orange and Ericsson case" study](#) · Desai, Avni · Linköping University · 2015

189. How do organizational virtues of employee empowerment affect the human flourishing of the employees as experienced by the organization members?

Asked in: [A virtue ethics approach to the ethicality of employee empowerment](#) · Irina Shatilova · University of Jyväskylä · 2024

190. How can organizational change theory be used to analyze the movement from a closed to open innovation strategy?

Asked in: [Adopting Open Innovation : A New Framework for the Analysis of the Open Innovation Adoption Process](#) · Ukkonen, Merja · Linköping University · 2012

191. What process does an organisation go through when designing and implementing innovative and sustainable business models?

Asked in: [An exploration of sustainable business model innovation](#) · Martinez Volquez, Gabriel · University of Wolverhampton · 2022

192. What is the impact of sustainable business model innovation in organisations?

Asked in: [An exploration of sustainable business model innovation](#) · Martinez Volquez, Gabriel · University of Wolverhampton · 2022

193. How can the Supply Chain Operations Reference (SCOR) model be adapted for use as an enterprise-level tool by the United States Department of Defense?

Asked in: [Application and Implementation of the Supply Chain Reference \(SCOR\) Model at the United States Department of Defense \(DoD\)](#) · Michael James Arendt Jr. · University of Maryland · 2012

194. How can the adoption of [Big Data Analytics] affect the quality of decision-making?

Asked in: [Are HiPPOs losing power in organizational decision-making? : An exploratory study on the adoption of Big Data Analytics](#) · Moquist Sundh, Ellinor · Jönköping International Business School · 2019

195. How can the maturity of startups be contextualized and structured in a multidimensional framework based on existing literature?

Asked in: [Automating startup evaluation: from qualitative descriptions to a multidimensional, text-based measure of maturity and investment readiness](#) · Mariannelli, Veronica · University of Genoa · 2026

196. How is it possible to operationalize the maturity of a startup through a structured and granular system of indicators based on textual data?

Asked in: [Automating startup evaluation: from qualitative descriptions to a multidimensional, text-based measure of maturity and investment readiness](#) · Mariannelli, Veronica · University of Genoa · 2026

197. What is the motivation behind Transport Company X providing sustainable logistics?

Asked in: [Benefits and challenges of providing sustainable logistics : a case at a South African logistics company.](#) · Mabhena, Babongile · University of KwaZulu-Natal · 2019

198. How could [product-service system] as a business model be adapted to share an electric machine?

Asked in: [Building scenarios of changed ownership for an electric machine : Exploring customers' criteria and possible product-service system business models](#) · Klaff, Sara · Mälardalen University · 2022

199. How does kindness in leadership influence connectedness, thus preventing burnout?

Asked in: [Calling on Kindness: The Unspoken Virtue That Builds Connectedness and Strengthens a Culture of Care within the Servant Leadership Construct](#) · Tate-Meyer, Carrie · California Baptist University · 2025

200. How do [International Manufacturing Networks] currently organize for digital transformation?

Asked in: [Challenges with Organizing for Digital Transformation in International Manufacturing Networks](#) · Panchyryz, Lina · Mälardalen University · 2021

201. How does a transition in change management structure impact the performance of successfully delivering both changes and releases of IT services at a financial institution?

Asked in: [CHARM Transformation : A case study on change and release management Catella Bank](#) · Topsholm, Max · Uppsala University · 2017

202. How does stakeholder involvement alter the performance of implementing a successful change and release?

Asked in: [CHARM Transformation : A case study on change and release management Catella Bank](#) · Topsholm, Max · Uppsala University · 2017

203. How does informal, collaborative learning at work take place in the studied cases?

Asked in: [Collaborative, Informal Learning in Distributed Knowledge-Intensive Work: Organizational Contingencies](#) · Pöyry-Lassila, Päivi · Aalto University · 2015

204. How does the task environment affect the practices and social structures of informal, collaborative learning at work?

Asked in: [Collaborative, Informal Learning in Distributed Knowledge-Intensive Work: Organizational Contingencies](#) · Pöyry-Lassila, Päivi · Aalto University · 2015

205. How does the adoption of Advanced communication networks within distribution channels contribute to supply chain resilience?

Asked in: [Communication at the Core: Developing Resilient Supply Chains within distribution channels through Advanced Technologies](#) · Zidan, Mahmoud · Jönköping University · 2024

206. How do industry affiliation and location affect the prerequisites and strategies for competence management in rural family SMEs?

Asked in: [Competence Management in Rural Family SMEs : An Exploration of Challenges and Strategies](#) · Sabel, Kristin · Mid Sweden University · 2024

207. Which competence management strategies do rural family SMEs apply to enhance entrepreneurial endurance during business disruptions and why?

Asked in: [Competence Management in Rural Family SMEs : An Exploration of Challenges and Strategies](#) · Sabel, Kristin · Mid Sweden University · 2024

208. How does social capital impact the competitive advantage of ecosystems?

Asked in: [Competitive Advantage Strategies in Industrial Marketing : Using an Ecosystem Approach](#) · Robertson, Jeandri · Luleå University of Technology · 2021

209. How do dynamic capabilities impact the competitive advantage of ecosystems?

Asked in: [Competitive Advantage Strategies in Industrial Marketing : Using an Ecosystem Approach](#) · Robertson, Jeandri · Luleå University of Technology · 2021

210. How do resource- and capability-based theories explain competition in ecosystems?

Asked in: [Competitive Advantage Strategies in Industrial Marketing : Using an Ecosystem Approach](#) · Robertson, Jeandri · Luleå University of Technology · 2021

211. How are customers involved in the development process of technology-based services?

Asked in: [Customer Involvement in New Service Development - Organizational Implications and Challenges](#) · Andersson, Daniel · Uppsala University · 2015

212. How does a company in a data intense industry use knowledge from in-service data in the B2B sales process?

Asked in: [Data at your service! : A case study of utilizing in-service data to support the B2B sales process at a large information and communications technology company](#) · Wendin, Ingrid · Linköping University · 2021

213. How would a rotational assignment into any given contracting office in Robins Contracting contribute to a contracting professional's career development in terms of expanding his/her technical capability?

Asked in: [Developing Competency Models: An Action Research Case Study to Explore How Development Opportunities Differ Across Contracting Offices in Robins Contracting](#) · Abby J. Markert · Valdosta State University · 2019

214. How does a good manufacturing strategy help in developing cost efficient products?

Asked in: [Development of efficient value chain after product development](#) · Sawaya, Jonathan · Mälardalen University · 2021

215. How does the integration of digital tools in the firm affect [Leadership Style]?

Asked in: [Digital Leadership Evolution : A Multiple Case Study on Leadership Style Transformations and Influencing Factors in Digitally Adapting Firms](#) · Sunesson, Markus · Jönköping University · 2024

216. How do digital capabilities influence internal operations in an underwater robotics company transforming toward circularity?

Asked in: [Digital Transformation for Circularity: Implications for Operations and Customer Relationships in an Underwater Robotics Company](#) · Sadra Fatouh · Mälardalen University · 2026

217. How do these dynamics evolve over time when a merger is cancelled and an acquisition takes place?

Asked in: [Discursive strategizing as a vehicle for legitimization in a cross-border mergers and acquisition process](#) · Klemetti, Klaus · Aalto University · 2019

218. How can a company prepare its organization for lean transformation?

Asked in: [Enablers and challenges during the early phases of Lean implementation](#) · Söderlund, Oliver · Mälardalen University · 2020

219. How can public procurers be incentivized to undergo a transition from linear to circular public procurement within the railway industry?

Asked in: [Enhancing circular economy through circular public procurement : A case study within the Swedish railway industry](#) · Blomqvist, Josefine · Luleå University of Technology · 2023

220. What is Business Intelligence and why is it important for modern enterprises?

Asked in: [Ensuring the efficient utilization of Business Intelligence](#) · Friman, Joel · LUT University · 2014

221. How do entrepreneurs interpret changes in their eudaimonic well-being after transitioning from wage employment to entrepreneurship?

Asked in: [Entrepreneurship, Eudaimonic Well-Being, and Entrepreneurial Identity: Exploring Well-Being after Occupational Change](#) · Dundua, Tekle · Mälardalen University · 2026

222. How does entrepreneurial identity emerge through entrepreneurs' interpretations of changes in their eudaimonic well-being?

Asked in: [Entrepreneurship, Eudaimonic Well-Being, and Entrepreneurial Identity: Exploring Well-Being after Occupational Change](#) · Dundua, Tekle · Mälardalen University · 2026

223. How could [multisided platforms] design their activities to retain users on the producer side(s)?

Asked in: [Fostering Network Effects : How to achieve user retention on multisided platforms](#) · Nyqvist, Max · Luleå University of Technology · 2019

224. How could [multisided platforms] design their activities to retain users on the consumer side(s)?

Asked in: [Fostering Network Effects : How to achieve user retention on multisided platforms](#) · Nyqvist, Max · Luleå University of Technology · 2019

225. How is management control designed in a multinational corporation to address the challenges that arise during the implementation of control mechanisms?

Asked in: [Global goals, local challenges : A qualitative case study on how a Multinational Enterprise uses management control to overcome implementation challenges](#) · Åberg, Simon · Linnaeus University · 2025

226. How do central and local control interact within a multinational corporation during the implementation of control mechanisms?

Asked in: [Global goals, local challenges : A qualitative case study on how a Multinational Enterprise uses management control to overcome implementation challenges](#) · Åberg, Simon · Linnaeus University · 2025

227. Why does a decentralised organisational structure both facilitate and complicate the implementation of control mechanisms in a multinational corporation?

Asked in: [Global goals, local challenges : A qualitative case study on how a Multinational Enterprise uses management control to overcome implementation challenges](#) · Åberg, Simon · Linnaeus University · 2025

228. What is the effect (economic and environmental) of [Green Supply Chain Management] practices implementation for the cosmetic firm?

Asked in: [Green Supply Chain Management: a case study of Brazilian cosmetic firms](#) · Araújo, Adélia Cristina Evangelista Silva de · Polytechnic Institute of Leiria · 2021

229. In what ways does the central firm act to induce sustainable procedures in its supply chain (SC)?

Asked in: [Green Supply Chain Management: a case study of Brazilian cosmetic firms](#) · Araújo, Adélia Cristina Evangelista Silva de · Polytechnic Institute of Leiria · 2021

230. How do focal organisations engage their supply chain stakeholders in sustainable [Supply Chain Management] using social identity thinking?

Asked in: [Identity matters: exploring supply chain sustainability with a social identity perspective](#) · Yu Huang · University of Exeter · 2016

231. Why and how is design thinking implemented in large Finnish companies?

Asked in: [If you can think it, why not design it? – Study of design thinking practices and challenges in three large Finnish companies](#) · Niemi, Laura · Aalto University · 2019

232. How do organizations use information strategies such as top-down and bottom-up management?

Asked in: [Information strategies : A Qualitative study in the retail sector](#) · Gasnier, Olivia · Umeå University · 2021

233. How can the largest traditional banks in Sweden preserve their market positions in the overall value creation process?

Asked in: [Losing their war : Using Service-Dominant Logic To Assess The Market Position Of Traditional Swedish Banks](#) · Kuzhelko, Kirill · Luleå University of Technology · 2021

234. How can material suppliers create business value by supporting customers in construction projects subject to environmental certification systems?

Asked in: [Managing Environmental Certification Requirements in Construction Projects : Challenges and Opportunities for Suppliers](#) · Kallin, August · Mälardalen University · 2026

235. How do managers in (Hitachi Energy's [Global Supply Chain]) make sense of their collaborative roles and relationships across the distributed organization?

Asked in: [Mapping Managerial Sensemaking to Decode Soft Issues in Global Supply Chain Collaboration](#) · Ugwoke, Paul · Mälardalen University · 2026

236. What soft issues appear as salient triggers and objects of managerial sensemaking in [Global Supply Chains] collaboration, and how are they interpreted?

Asked in: [Mapping Managerial Sensemaking to Decode Soft Issues in Global Supply Chain Collaboration](#) · Ugwoke, Paul · Mälardalen University · 2026

237. How can an AI-driven market intelligence process be designed to ensure accuracy, completeness, and consistency?

Asked in: [Market Intelligence in a New Era : a case study on AI in market intelligence](#) · Battal, Nour · Mälardalen University · 2026

238. What is the current level of sustainability maturity at Valmet Automotive, and how can it be improved?

Asked in: [Measuring corporate sustainability maturity : a case study of Valmet Automotive's personnel](#) · Merikallio, Minna · University of Jyväskylä · 2023

239. What entrepreneurial motivations in Finland affect entrepreneur's decision to form and exploit sustainability-oriented opportunities?

Asked in: [Motivating Entrepreneurs Towards The "New Industrial Revolution" : A Multiple Case Study Of Sustainability-Driven Entrepreneurial And Institutional Motivations In Finland](#) · Kari Kuikka · Umeå University · 2016

240. What institutional motivations in Finland affect entrepreneur's decision to form and exploit sustainability-oriented opportunities?

Asked in: [Motivating Entrepreneurs Towards The "New Industrial Revolution" : A Multiple Case Study Of Sustainability-Driven Entrepreneurial And Institutional Motivations In Finland](#) · Kari Kuikka · Umeå University · 2016

241. What are the interactions between entrepreneurial and institutional motivations affecting entrepreneur's decision to form and exploit sustainability-oriented opportunities in Finland?

Asked in: [Motivating Entrepreneurs Towards The "New Industrial Revolution" : A Multiple Case Study Of Sustainability-Driven Entrepreneurial And Institutional Motivations In Finland](#) · Kari Kuikka · Umeå University · 2016

242. How can organizations apply Self Determination Theory to optimize the value gained from crowdsourcing activities?

Asked in: [Motivating External Participation in Marketing Intelligence Foresight](#) · Flostrand, Andrew · Luleå University of Technology · 2019

243. How can managers manage these effects, in order to create a successful team integration?

Asked in: [Multicultural teams' post acquisition : Challenges for employees and managers](#) · Wredberg, Philip · Jönköping University · 2021

244. How do companies integrate these initiatives to foster synergies between digital and green transformation effects to achieve twin transition?

Asked in: [Navigating the twin transition in companies: Exploring the synergetic effect between digitalization and sustainability efforts](#) · Rehema Impreza · Mälardalen University · 2025

245. How does the innovation focus of an enterprise determine the combination of open innovation practices and how is an ideal innovation strategy defined?

Asked in: [New Perspectives And Insights On The Intersection Of Business Model Design And Open Innovation: A Multi-Method Approach](#) · Alexander Hermann Tobias Hagenmeyer · Wayne State University · 2020

246. How is the open business model innovation process in the sustainability phase characterized and how does open innovation influence the value creation and capture?

Asked in: [New Perspectives And Insights On The Intersection Of Business Model Design And Open Innovation: A Multi-Method Approach](#) · Alexander Hermann Tobias Hagenmeyer · Wayne State University · 2020

247. How can the strategic purchasing process and the related material flow be optimized?

Asked in: [Optimization of the strategic purchasing process : Master's thesis in industrial economics, 30 ECTS](#) · Jallad, Hazar · Mälardalen University · 2024

248. How do organizational leadership styles influence work environments within pharmaceutical manufacturing companies in North Carolina?

Asked in: [Organizational Leadership Styles and the Influence on Pharmaceutical Manufacturing: A Phenomenological Study](#) · Boysen, Amy · National University · 2026

249. [T]o what extent do perceived work environments influence company performance within North Carolina pharmaceutical manufacturing?

Asked in: [Organizational Leadership Styles and the Influence on Pharmaceutical Manufacturing: A Phenomenological Study](#) · Boysen, Amy · National University · 2026

250. How are Product-Service-System and Product-as-a-Service defined and related to the environmental sustainability context?

Asked in: [Product-as-a-Service: An accelerator to create an environmentally sustainable closed loop supply chain : \(Multiple interview study from a retailer's perspective\)](#) · Koers, Lisanne · Linnaeus University · 2022

251. How can the closed loop supply chain related challenges that B2C-retailers encounter be mitigated to unfold the environmentally sustainable potential of [Product-as-a-Service] business models?

Asked in: [Product-as-a-Service: An accelerator to create an environmentally sustainable closed loop supply chain : \(Multiple interview study from a retailer's perspective\)](#) · Koers, Lisanne · Linnaeus University · 2022

252. How do private companies design their project strategy competing for subsidies?

Asked in: [Project strategy in the Swedish fiber infrastructure market: A private actor perspective : Navigating through the business environment competing for subsidies](#) · Jespersson, Tim · Luleå University of Technology · 2022

253. In what way does the business environment affect the design of the project strategy?

Asked in: [Project strategy in the Swedish fiber infrastructure market: A private actor perspective : Navigating through the business environment competing for subsidies](#) · Jespersson, Tim · Luleå University of Technology · 2022

254. How can the coming paradigm of Quality Management be understood?

Asked in: [Quality management for a new paradigm : How design thinking and a human centred culture can meet increased complexity](#) · Nyberg, Karin · Mid Sweden University · 2021

255. In what ways has self-leadership changed due to the pandemic?

Asked in: [Self-leadership in a Time of Crisis : - A Case Study of The Industrial Giant Alleima](#) · Lundmark, Tove · Mid Sweden University · 2023

256. In what ways can leaders exhort their employees to be more self leading?

Asked in: [Self-leadership in a Time of Crisis : - A Case Study of The Industrial Giant Alleima](#) · Lundmark, Tove · Mid Sweden University · 2023

257. In what ways are motivation and communication related to self-leadership and virtual leadership (digital leadership)?

Asked in: [Self-leadership in a Time of Crisis : - A Case Study of The Industrial Giant Alleima](#) · Lundmark, Tove · Mid Sweden University · 2023

258. How is a service experience constructed in infertility treatment services?

Asked in: [Service experience and service design in the infertility sector: A case study](#) · Kesävuori, Taru · Aalto University · 2013

259. How can service design principles and methods be applied to service development in the context of infertility treatment services?

Asked in: [Service experience and service design in the infertility sector: A case study](#) · Kesävuori, Taru · Aalto University · 2013

260. How do these phases relate to the nature of the customers' businesses with their associated challenges, demands and needs?

Asked in: [Services through the truck's lifecycle : A case study of the utilization of Scania's long-haulage trucks](#) · Vigmo, Louise · Linköping University · 2014

261. What consumer and supplier needs must be addressed to drive increased demand for plant-based proteins?

Asked in: [Shaping the market of tomorrow : Developing a market-shaping strategy to accelerate the transition to more sustainable plant-based food production](#) · Alva Malmin · Linköping University · 2025

262. How can companies work to improve their suppliers' ability to reach an acceptable level of order-to-delivery (OTD)?

Asked in: [Supplier development: How to improve suppliers order-to delivery and learn from supplier integration](#) · Sara Fröjd · Mälardalen University · 2021

263. What drives the formation of a sustainable entrepreneurship community of practice?

Asked in: [Sustainable entrepreneurship as a community of practice.](#) · Christine Elena Mera · Cranfield University · 2022

264. How do the major configurations of governance dimensions affect the performance of open source projects?

Asked in: [The Governance of Open Source Software Development Projects](#) · Di Tullio, Dany · Queen's University · 2012

265. How do IT companies use (or not use) place as a part of their [employer value proposition]?

Asked in: [The interplay between employer branding and place in the Swedish IT sector : Potential employees' perceptions of place as part of the employer value proposition](#) · Gracia, Janine · Luleå University of Technology · 2023

- 266.** What is the impact of strategic leadership on strategy implementation at The AIC Church, Nairobi County and what challenges in strategy implementation have been encountered by leaders at the AIC Church, Nairobi County?

Asked in: [The Role of Strategic Leadership on Strategy Implementation: A Case of the AIC Church, Nairobi County](#) · Kivindy, Rose Mueni · Daystar University · 2017

- 267.** What solutions and key performance indicators can be applied to counteract identified consequential effects when securing limited material for smaller enterprises?

Asked in: [To secure limited material for smaller enterprises : A case study on KG List](#) · Strandberg, Axel · Linnaeus University · 2024

- 268.** Can the gaps identified be addressed by a new theory of Values-Based Data Governance (VBDG)?

Asked in: [Towards a Values-Based Data Governance Theory in the Social Economy in Ontario](#) · Ushnish Sengupta · University of Toronto · 2022

- 269.** How can small IT-companies similar to Realbridge and their product improve their sales process efficiency?

Asked in: [Value delivery and sales : A qualitative case study on how IT-startups can improve their sales process](#) · Nilsson, Markus · Umeå University · 2017

- 270.** How does the expansion to China influence the management strategic decision-making process?

Asked in: [What influence the influencers influence? : An exploratory case study on how management decision-making process is influenced by expansion to China.](#) · Callerud, Sebastian · Linnaeus University · 2014

- 271.** How do middle managers navigate conflicts in relation to formal organizational requirements?

Asked in: ["Om alla tyckte lika alltid, då skulle vi ju bara stå still" : En kvalitativ studie om hur organisationskultur formar mellancheferns konflikthantering på Försäkringskassan](#) · Köhler, Marina · Linnaeus University · 2025

- 272.** How can middle managers' conflict management contribute to shaping the organizational culture?

Asked in: ["Om alla tyckte lika alltid, då skulle vi ju bara stå still" : En kvalitativ studie om hur organisationskultur formar mellancheferns konflikthantering på Försäkringskassan](#) · Köhler, Marina · Linnaeus University · 2025

- 273.** How can the identified challenges be mitigated, when aligning business intelligence initiatives with the business strategy in SMEs?

Asked in: [Att anpassa Business Intelligence initiativ till affärsstrategier : Identifiering av anpassningsutmaningar och lindrande faktorer i SMF](#) · Börjesson, Anton · Luleå University of Technology · 2023

- 274.** How do leaders in retail companies utilize their leadership during a digital transformation?

Asked in: [Att leda förändring vid en digital transformation : En kvalitativ studie om ledarskapets roll vid förändringsarbete inom detaljhandeln](#) · Emilia Staf · Linköping University · 2024

- 275.** How do employees experience transformational leadership in hybrid work environments?

Asked in: [Att leda i två världar : En kvalitativ studie om hur medarbetare upplever transformativt ledarskap i hybridarbete](#) · Kvarforth, Louise · Luleå University of Technology · 2026

276. How does the hybrid work environment affect the conditions for transformational leadership?

Asked in: [Att leda i två världar : En kvalitativ studie om hur medarbetare upplever transformativt ledarskap i hybridarbete](#) · Kvarforth, Louise · Luleå University of Technology · 2026

277. How can data-driven leadership and data-driven governance contribute to the operational business in a rental business?

Asked in: [Datadrivet ledarskap och datadriven styrning som verktyg för ökat kundvärde : En fallstudie på en uthyrningsverksamhet inom bygg- och anläggningssektorn](#) · Arkad, Max · Linköping University · 2026

278. How do social and practical aspects of [Generative Artificial Intelligence] implementation shape financial professionals' professional identity and legitimacy in everyday professional practice?

Asked in: [Ekonomiprofessionens pris för effektivitet : En fallstudie om generativ artificiell intelligens påverkan på yrkesverksamma ekonomers professionella identitet och legitimitet](#) · Matay Agirman · Mälardalen University · 2026

279. How can the relationship between incentives and norms in a business ecosystem affect partner alignment in a construction context?

Asked in: [Ett ekosystem perspektiv på hur man skapar enade partners för hållbarhet : En fallstudie i byggindustrin](#) · Brinkman, Alma · Luleå University of Technology · 2020

280. What synergies exists between the process and execution of NPD and project management within the industry of construction vehicle in Sweden?

Asked in: [Ett plus ett är lika med ett : En fallstudie om projektstyrningsmodeller inom ny produktutveckling](#) · Susanna Johansson · Mälardalen University · 2022

281. How can reordering points and inventory handling of uncontrolled packaging materials be structured?

Asked in: [Förbättringsförslag för okontrollerat lager](#) · Coloka, Sebastian · Jönköping University · 2020

282. How are current and new customers affected by logistics solutions in a supply chain considering the environmental factors?

Asked in: [Förbättringsmöjligheter i en försörjningskedja under stark omvandling](#) · Bhasker, Shagun · Luleå University of Technology · 2014

283. How can a current state analysis be used as the basis for developing a calculation method?

Asked in: [Kalkylmetod för kostnadseffektiva beslut inom lagerhantering](#) · Ruqaya Al-Asadi · Mälardalen University · 2025

284. How can the proposed calculation method contribute to improved inventory management decisions?

Asked in: [Kalkylmetod för kostnadseffektiva beslut inom lagerhantering](#) · Ruqaya Al-Asadi · Mälardalen University · 2025

285. How can customer involvement be facilitated for start-ups in the creation of value propositions?

Asked in: [Kundinvolvering vid skapandet av ett värdeerbjudande för ett nystartat företag](#) · Smith Jonasson, Agnes · Mälardalen University · 2021

286. How can firms identify value drivers for their smart services in order to understand customer perceived value?

Asked in: [Mot en metod för värdebaserad prissättning på smarta tjänster](#) · Andreasson, Oskar · Luleå University of Technology · 2022

287. How do these aspects affect the purchasing process of a project-based organization?

Asked in: [Organisation av inköp inom projektbaserade organisationer : En fallstudie om vad som påverkar inköp i projektbaserade organisationer](#) · Lindh, Christian · Luleå University of Technology · 2015

288. How can standardization of change management processes be achieved in the pulp and paper industry?

Asked in: [Potentialen med att standardisera och förbättra förändringshanteringsprocessen inom massa- och pappersindustrin– En flerfaldig fallstudie](#) · Wilson, Alfred · Jönköping University · 2022

289. How to support the decision-making process in a structured way in the selection of projects of a company?

Asked in: [Seleção multicritério de projetos : o caso “Águas do Porto”](#) · Valente, Rodrigo Pio Oliveira Pratas · Catholic University of Portugal · 2018

290. How do freelancers' level of experience influence what is important for their work life?

Asked in: [Skapa högre värde för professionella frilansare : En studie om plattformar i gigekonomin](#) · Vesterberg, Johanna · Luleå University of Technology · 2020

291. How do freelancers' level of experience influence what they want help with from a gig platform?

Asked in: [Skapa högre värde för professionella frilansare : En studie om plattformar i gigekonomin](#) · Vesterberg, Johanna · Luleå University of Technology · 2020

292. How can item structure and inventory management be designed to be robust and practically applicable in a circular, project-based business with low volume and high variation?

Asked in: [Standardiserad materialhantering & lagerstyrning för Expandia Moduler : Från spendanalys till lagernivå](#) · Neda Ali Salih · Mälardalen University · 2026

293. In which way do women perceive that the barrier stereotypes affect their possibilities to reach higher positions?

Asked in: [Stereotypa barriärer för kvinnor : Hur kvinnliga styrelseledamöter i svenska aktiebolag hanterat stereotyp och “glastaket” för att nå en högre position](#) · Michaela Levin · University of Gävle · 2017

294. What actions must be taken before a public housing company can implement succession renovation in its operations?

Asked in: [Successionsrenovering inom allmännyttan : Tillvägagångssätt genom ekonomiska, tekniska och sociala hänsynstaganden](#) · Andreasson, Hanna · Luleå University of Technology · 2025

295. How can the succession renovation process be streamlined and made more efficient within public housing companies?

Asked in: [Successionsrenovering inom allmännyttan : Tillvägagångssätt genom ekonomiska, tekniska och sociala hänsynstaganden](#) · Andreasson, Hanna · Luleå University of Technology · 2025

296. How can artificial intelligence improve the efficiency and flexibility of the pulp mill MRO sourcing process?

Asked in: [Tekoälyn hyödyntäminen Suomen sellutehtaiden MRO hankinnoissa](#) · Terhi Taponen · LUT University · 2025

297. How do buyer companies initiate the adoption of Supply Chain Finance?

Asked in: [Toimittajarahoituksen omaksumisen viitekehysten sovellus Suomen markkinoilla](#) · Tuunanen, Janne · Aalto University · 2015

298. What are the challenges to reskilling programs in the Swedish construction industry?

Asked in: [Undersöker utmaningarna med omskolning i byggbranschen : En fallstudie av ett svenskt golvföretag](#) · Rehnberg, Filip · KTH Royal Institute of Technology · 2023

Comparative questions

These questions compare two or more groups or settings, such as two schools or two teaching methods, to see whether they differ.

299. Are agile methodologies more effective than traditional methodologies for large scale ERP operations management in the advanced engineering sector?

Asked in: [A critical analysis of agile methodologies compared to traditional, structured methodologies: a case study of requirements engineering in ERP operations management](#) · Martin Metzger · TU Wien · 2017

300. What differences, if any, exist between business leaders and educational leaders on Model the Way, Inspire a Shared Vision, Challenge the Process, Enable Others to Act, and Encourage the Heart?

Asked in: [A Quantitative Study of the Perceived Leadership Practices of Business and Educational Leaders in North Georgia](#) · Marc Robert Feuerbach · Valdosta State University · 2016

301. What differences, if any, exist between business leaders and educational leaders on Model the Way, Inspire a Shared Vision, Challenge the Process, Enable Others to Act, and Encourage the Heart after controlling for age and length of employment?

Asked in: [A Quantitative Study of the Perceived Leadership Practices of Business and Educational Leaders in North Georgia](#) · Marc Robert Feuerbach · Valdosta State University · 2016

302. What are the recruitment program implementation differences among the organizations within [Army Contracting Command]?

Asked in: [Army Acquisition and Contracting Personnel requirements: how are the Army's current recruitment, development and retention programs meeting current and future personnel requirements?](#) · Bonnie L. Westbrook · Naval Postgraduate School · 2011

303. What are the major differences in training programs among the organizations within [Army Contracting Command]?

Asked in: [Army Acquisition and Contracting Personnel requirements: how are the Army's current recruitment, development and retention programs meeting current and future personnel requirements?](#) · Bonnie L. Westbrook · Naval Postgraduate School · 2011

304. What are the differences in workload that make each contracting office in Robins Contracting unique?

Asked in: [Developing Competency Models: An Action Research Case Study to Explore How Development Opportunities Differ Across Contracting Offices in Robins Contracting](#) · Abby J. Markert · Valdosta State University · 2019

305. Which are the similarities and differences in terms of sustainability of fashion retail companies with a fast fashion business model and fashion retail companies with a business model related to the circular economy?

Asked in: [Fast and circular fashion: a comparison on sustainability of two fashion retail business models](#) · Beser Ramada, Clara · University of Barcelona · 2021

306. Is there a gap between the perceived skills and capabilities and the work life requirements?

Asked in: [Graduate champion? The perceived working life skills of management and international business programme's MSc graduates from Aalto University](#) · Pirita Yli-Opas · Aalto University · 2018

307. What services offered by the traditional banks are the most exposed to customer outflow?

Asked in: [Losing their war : Using Service-Dominant Logic To Assess The Market Position Of Traditional Swedish Banks](#) · Kuzhelko, Kirill · Luleå University of Technology · 2021

308. Which supplier offerings demonstrate the greatest potential to support certification requirements in environmentally certified construction projects?

Asked in: [Managing Environmental Certification Requirements in Construction Projects : Challenges and Opportunities for Suppliers](#) · Kallin, August · Mälardalen University · 2026

309. How do African and Asian retailers mitigate these operational risks?

Asked in: [Mitigating Operational Risks in Last Mile Delivery of Perishable Goods \(Interview Study of African and Asian Retailers\)](#) · Rafiq, Saba · Linnaeus University · 2024

310. What are younger and older employees' attitudes toward work effort, loyalty, and career drive?

Asked in: [Perceptions of Work : A Qualitative Study on Generational Views of Work Effort, Loyalty and Career](#) · Hallberg, Sarah · Halmstad University · 2025

311. Which strengths and weaknesses do different Business Models have in the context of defence acquisition?

Asked in: [Public Private Business Models for Defence Acquisition : A Multiple Case Study of Defence Acquisition Projects in the UK](#) · Ekström, Thomas · Lund University · 2012

312. Which risks are associated with different Business Models in the context of defence acquisition?

Asked in: [Public Private Business Models for Defence Acquisition : A Multiple Case Study of Defence Acquisition Projects in the UK](#) · Ekström, Thomas · Lund University · 2012

313. Which means of transport are most suitable to use in accordance with the needs of the company?

Asked in: [Purchasing process and transport strategy](#) · Muhammad, Mazen Riadh · Mälardalen University · 2019

314. Which risks are different business ecosystem roles exposed to, and in what way?

Asked in: [Risk management in a business ecosystem](#) · Bergström, Alexander · Luleå University of Technology · 2019

315. Which are the risk factors in Chinese and Swedish household appliance companies when using [Vendor Managed Inventory] system?

Asked in: [Risk management in using VMI system : Comparative and explorative study of Chinese and Swedish household appliance companies](#) · Tian, Li · Linnaeus University · 2016

316. How do Swedish and Chinese household appliance companies manage the risk in using [Vendor Managed Inventory]?

Asked in: [Risk management in using VMI system : Comparative and explorative study of Chinese and Swedish household appliance companies](#) · Tian, Li · Linnaeus University · 2016

317. What are the main challenges the Gloval North and the Global South face when it comes to remote work?

Asked in: [The Digitization of ComDev : Exploring the Benefits and Challenges of Remote Work Within Nonprofits](#) · Calderon, Dolores · Malmö University · 2022

318. How does networking vary between the different choices of internationalization strategy for born global software firms?

Asked in: [The Networking Born Globals : An Exploratory Study of how Swedish Born Global Software Firms use Networks when Internationalizing](#) · Orrebrant, Richard · Jönköping International Business School · 2016

319. How does data maturity vary across different industries and company sizes in various countries?

Asked in: [Eri aloja leikkaavia näkemyksiä data-analytiikan kypsyydestä : maailmanlaajuinen tarkastelu 67 yrityksen näkökulmien pohjalta](#) · Tuomi, Olga Elviira · LUT University · 2024

320. What challenges public procurement units meet compared to professionals in the private sector?

Asked in: [Julkisen ICT-hankinnan ominaispiirteet ja haastee](#) · Käyhty, Mervi · University of Jyväskylä · 2022

Causal questions

These questions ask whether one thing causes a change in another. Answering them usually takes an experiment or a careful design that rules out other explanations.

321. What impact, if any, do employees' perceptions of organizational culture and engagement, have on their turnover intentions?

Asked in: [An Examination of the Impact of Organizational Culture and Employee Engagement on Job Satisfaction and Turnover Intention in a Nonprofit Organization](#) · Karen Morris-Sweeney · Nova Southeastern University · 2018

322. How do optimal order quantity, lead time, location of orders, and safety stock influence total cost?

Asked in: [Creating a Supply Chain Strategy, Case Study of Company X](#) · Poom, Mattias · TTK University of Applied Sciences · 2018

323. How do the sustainability initiatives affect the economic performance and the environmental performance within SMEs?

Asked in: [Exploring sustainability performance in small and medium-sized enterprises from a triple bottom line perspective](#) · Malin Ahlqvist · Mälardalen University · 2023

324. How does information sharing between [Original Equipment Manufacturers] and first-tier suppliers affect the latter's responsiveness to fluctuating demand?

Asked in: [Flexibility through Information Sharing : Evidences from the Automotive Industry in Sweden](#) · Dwaikat, Nidal · KTH Royal Institute of Technology · 2016

325. Which issues influence open data adoption for open data projects and how?

Asked in: [OPEN DATA AND INNOVATION ADOPTION: Lessons From Sweden](#) · Temiz, Serdar · KTH Royal Institute of Technology · 2018

326. What are the potential determinants of open data adoption for open data-driven innovation, and how do these factors influence adoption?

Asked in: [OPEN DATA AND INNOVATION ADOPTION: Lessons From Sweden](#) · Temiz, Serdar · KTH Royal Institute of Technology · 2018

327. What is the effect of distributed leadership on the organizational commitment of faculty members?

Asked in: [The effects of distributed leadership and psychological empowerment on faculty turnover as mediated by organizational commitment and job satisfaction = Dağıtımçı liderlik ve psikolojik güçlendirmenin örgütsel bağlılık ve iş memnuniyeti aracı rolünün fakülteden ayrılma üzerindeki etkileri](#) · Ahmad Tariq · Istanbul Commerce University · 2022

328. What is the effect of distributed leadership on the job satisfaction of faculty members?

Asked in: [The effects of distributed leadership and psychological empowerment on faculty turnover as mediated by organizational commitment and job satisfaction = Dağıtımçı liderlik ve psikolojik güçlendirmenin örgütsel bağlılık ve iş memnuniyeti aracı rolünün fakülteden ayrılma üzerindeki etkileri](#) · Ahmad Tariq · Istanbul Commerce University · 2022

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330. What is the effect of psychological empowerment on the job satisfaction of faculty members?

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331. What is the effect of psychological empowerment on faculty members' turnover intent?

Asked in: [The effects of distributed leadership and psychological empowerment on faculty turnover as mediated by organizational commitment and job satisfaction = Dağıtımçı liderlik ve psikolojik güçlendirmenin örgütsel bağlılık ve iş memnuniyeti aracı rolünün fakülteden ayrılma üzerindeki etkileri](#) · Ahmad Tariq · Istanbul Commerce University · 2022

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334. What is the effect of job satisfaction on faculty members' turnover intent?

Asked in: The effects of distributed leadership and psychological empowerment on faculty turnover as mediated by organizational commitment and job satisfaction = Dağıtımçı liderlik ve psikolojik güçlendirmenin örgütsel bağlılık ve iş memnuniyeti aracı rolünün fakülteden ayrılma üzerindeki etkileri · Ahmad Tariq · Istanbul Commerce University · 2022

335. To what extent does employee perception of psychological safety impact employee engagement?

Asked in: The Mediating Role of Employee Engagement on the Relationship Between Psychological Safety Perceived by Federal Employees and Customer Satisfaction · Justin M. Ward · Valdosta State University · 2021

336. Does calling promote career growth for those called to service?

Asked in: The role of calling in military engagement · Charmaine R. Yap · Naval Postgraduate School · 2017

337. What effect do digital technologies have on managers' attention allocation?

Asked in: Unravelling the Dynamics of Managerial Attention Allocation: Exploring the Impact of Digital Technologies and Heuristics : A qualitative multiple case study on managers within the energy and power industry · Röse, Sophia · Mälardalen University · 2023

338. How does data visualisation impact on an executive's ability to use and digest relevant information, including on his/her decision-making speed and confidence?

Asked in: Visualisation of data to optimise strategic decision making · Moore, Jeanne · University of Cape Town · 2017

339. How do item structure, data quality, and organizational workflows affect the usability of established methods for spend analysis, item segmentation, and inventory management?

Asked in: Standardiserad materialhantering & lagerstyrning för Expandia Moduler : Från spendanalys till lagernivå · Neda Ali Salih · Mälardalen University · 2026

340. How does the implementation of artificial intelligence affect the competence needs and receptivity of personnel?

Asked in: Tekoälyn hyödyntäminen Suomen sellutehtaiden MRO hankinnoissa · Terhi Taponen · LUT University · 2025

Relational questions

These questions ask whether two things tend to go together, such as study time and exam results, without claiming that one causes the other.

- 341. What is the relationship between information sharing of [Original Equipment Manufacturers]' demand forecasts and inventory data, and suppliers' volume and delivery flexibility?**

Asked in: [Flexibility through Information Sharing : Evidences from the Automotive Industry in Sweden](#) · Dwaikat, Nidal · KTH Royal Institute of Technology · 2016

- 342. What are the indicators of the interrelationship between leadership and culture during institutional transformation?**

Asked in: [Institutional transformation at the University of the Free State](#) · Desan Pillay · University of Pretoria · 2013

- 343. Does motivation act as a mediating variable in the direct relations between employee engagement and job satisfaction?**

Asked in: [Job satisfaction and employee motivation among hospitality workers during the era of COVID: Does employee engagement mediate the relationship?](#) · Addo, Daniella · Ashesi University · 2022

- 344. Is organization commitment a mediator in the relationship between distributed leadership and turnover intent?**

Asked in: [The effects of distributed leadership and psychological empowerment on faculty turnover as mediated by organizational commitment and job satisfaction = Dağıtımci liderlik ve psikolojik güçlendirmenin örgütsel bağlılık ve iş memnuniyeti aracı rolünün fakülteden ayrılma üzerindeki etkileri](#) · Ahmad Tariq · Istanbul Commerce University · 2022

- 345. Is job satisfaction a mediator in the relationship between distributed leadership and turnover intent?**

Asked in: [The effects of distributed leadership and psychological empowerment on faculty turnover as mediated by organizational commitment and job satisfaction = Dağıtımci liderlik ve psikolojik güçlendirmenin örgütsel bağlılık ve iş memnuniyeti aracı rolünün fakülteden ayrılma üzerindeki etkileri](#) · Ahmad Tariq · Istanbul Commerce University · 2022

- 346. Is job satisfaction a mediator in the relationship between psychological empowerment and turnover intent?**

Asked in: [The effects of distributed leadership and psychological empowerment on faculty turnover as mediated by organizational commitment and job satisfaction = Dağıtımci liderlik ve psikolojik güçlendirmenin örgütsel bağlılık ve iş memnuniyeti aracı rolünün fakülteden ayrılma üzerindeki etkileri](#) · Ahmad Tariq · Istanbul Commerce University · 2022

- 347. What is the relationship between the dimensions of [Open Source Software] governance and the specific purposes that governance is hypothesized to serve in open source projects?**

Asked in: [The Governance of Open Source Software Development Projects](#) · Di Tullio, Dany · Queen's University · 2012

- 348. What are IT university students' perceptions of IT companies employer value proposition (EVP) and to what extent does place play a role in these perceptions?**

Asked in: [The interplay between employer branding and place in the Swedish IT sector : Potential employees' perceptions of place as part of the employer value proposition](#) · Gracia, Janine · Luleå University of Technology · 2023

349. Does a relationship exist between external pressure and corporate social disclosure in the integrated reports of South African banks?

Asked in: [The relationship between external pressure and socio-environmental disclosure in the integrated reports of South African Banks](#) · Nyiko D. Mchavi · University of Limpopo · 2017

350. What relationship exists between external pressure and corporate environmental disclosure in the integrated reports of South African banks?

Asked in: [The relationship between external pressure and socio-environmental disclosure in the integrated reports of South African Banks](#) · Nyiko D. Mchavi · University of Limpopo · 2017

351. What individual and structural factors are influencing AI adoption in Research & Innovation offices of long-established industrial organizations?

Asked in: [AI-adoption inom forskning och innovation : Implementering av AI för att minska administrativt arbete ochbättre utnyttja befintlig information](#) · Patricia de Frutos Pérez · KTH Royal Institute of Technology · 2025

352. How is the correlation between gender & leadership styles exhibited in international companies based in Sweden?

Asked in: [Transformellt & transaktionellt ledarskap : En kvalitativ studie om manligt och kvinnligt ledarskap och dess förmågor att lyckas](#) · Månsson, Marina · Luleå University of Technology · 2015

353. What is the correlation between leadership styles & achieved goals in international companies based in Sweden?

Asked in: [Transformellt & transaktionellt ledarskap : En kvalitativ studie om manligt och kvinnligt ledarskap och dess förmågor att lyckas](#) · Månsson, Marina · Luleå University of Technology · 2015

How to adapt a question to your own study

Every question here was asked by someone else, about their own setting. These four steps turn one into a question that is yours.

1. **Pick the shape, not the wording.** Notice whether the question compares, explores, explains or measures. That shape is what transfers to your study.

Recommended reading: [How to write a research question](#)

2. **Swap in your own population and setting.** Change who, where and when, and check the question still makes sense.

Recommended reading: [How to find a research gap](#)

3. **Check it fits your method.** A "how" or "why" question usually points to qualitative work; "how much" or "is there a relationship" to quantitative.

Recommended reading: [Qualitative vs quantitative research](#)

4. **Line up your aims, objectives and questions.** Your committee will check that they agree.

Recommended reading: [Research aims, objectives and questions](#)

Do this with two or three questions and compare them: the one you can actually answer with the time and access you have is usually the right one.